

Contents

Acknowledgments	2
Snuneymuxw Traditional Lands	3
Journey of the Sarlequun Tribes	5
Snuneymuxw Matriarch Elders	10
Chief Viola Wyse, T'se lh wā la ga	11
Chief Mike Wyse, Xumcilum	12
Northern Boundary Place Names	13
Saysutshun Place Names	14
Sites of Significance on Saysutshun	15
Central Nanaimo Place Names	16
Nanaimo River: Sarlequun People Place Names	17
Five Villages along the Nanaimo River: Sarlequun Tribes	19
Gabriola Island Place Names	20
Historical Connection between Snuneymuxw, Gabriola Island, and Surrounding Lands	22
Origin of Fire	23
Gallows Point	24
Portals to Our Heritage	25
Xe:els, the Transformer	26
Coal Tyee, Ki-et-sa-kun	29
Treaty of 1854	32
The Pre-Confederation Treaties	33
St'lilup Images	34
Story of Snake Island	35
Maps with Snuneymuxw place names	37
Systematic Survey of the Nanaimo River Estuary	41
References	42



Credit: Leslie Cross on Unsplash